

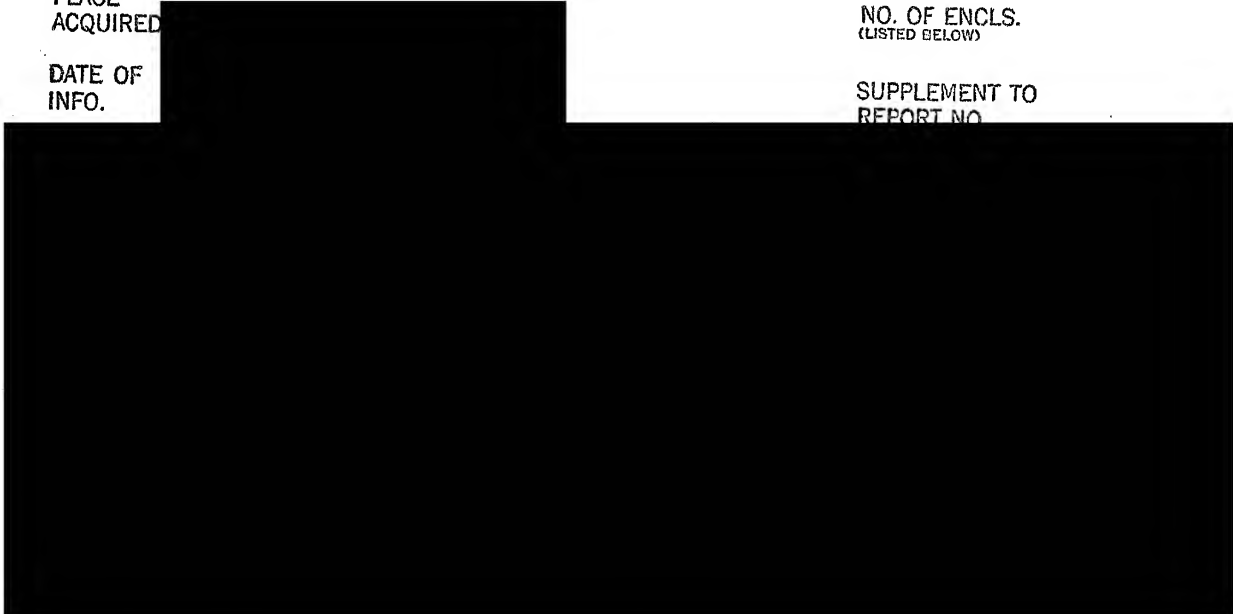
COUNTRY Macao/China

SUBJECT Chinese Communist Activities in Educational Circles, Macao

PLACE 25X1C

ACQUIRED

DATE OF INFO.



- 25X1X
1. Prior to the 1951 fall term LI Chung-ming (李仲明)¹, head master of the H'ung Chiao Middle School, Macao, refused to allow the Students' Union to introduce Communist propaganda publications into his school, and on one occasion suspended a class so that representatives of the Students' Union could not contact his students. In the fall of 1951, however, members of the Students' Union have been permitted to be active in the school, spreading propaganda publications and organizing drum dances. HUANG Yu-t'ang², CHOU Hui-chuan (周惠娟), and CHOU Li-hsueh (周麗雪), all students at the school, have been recruiting members for the Students' Union.
 2. On 21 October the Students' Union of Macao called a Second Representatives' meeting, which was held on the third floor of the Macao Chamber of Commerce. The H'ung Chiao Middle School sent the following representatives: HUANG Yu-t'ang, TENG Yao-t'ang (鄧耀棠) and CHOU Hsiao-lan (周肖蘭).
 3. The Chung Hua Education Association of Macao³ was organized by LIANG Yen-ming (梁彦明), headmaster of the H'ung Shih (崇實) Middle School, HO Hsin-yuan³, CH'EN Tao-ken³, HUANG Hsiao-sheng⁴ and others. LIANG was selected chairman of the group, which numbered more than thirty educators and was registered with the Nationalist Ministry of Education. During the Japanese occupation of South China LIANG was murdered and HO Hsin-yuan became chairman, with CH'EN Tao-ken as secretary. The office of the Association moved to St. Joseph's College.
 4. After the Chinese Communists occupied the South China mainland, HUANG Hsiao-sheng, headmaster of the Lao Chiang Middle School, and TU Shan-feng (杜上風)⁵, a teacher at the same school, led a group of pro-Communist teachers who proposed the reorganization of the Association. HO Hsin-yuan and CH'EN Tao-ken

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25X1A

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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led a group of Catholic members who opposed the reorganization. Eventually HUANG Hsiao-sheng led a group of teachers who joined the Students' Union, but the Chung Hua Education Association itself never came under the control of the Chinese Communists.

- 25X1A 1. [REDACTED] Comment. Despite the identical name, he should probably not be confused with the the LI Chung-ming reported in [REDACTED] 25X1A
- 25X1A 2. See [REDACTED]
- 25X1A 3. [REDACTED] Comment. In [REDACTED] this organization was reported as under Chinese Communist control. CH'EN Tao-ken has also been reported as active in Communist activities in Macao; see [REDACTED] 25X1A and references. HO Hsin-yuan was reported in [REDACTED] as black-listed by the Chinese Communists. 25X1A
- 25X1A 4. See [REDACTED]
- 25X1A 5. [REDACTED] Comment. It is possible that this is the person usually reported as TU Ian; see [REDACTED] and references. 25X1A

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